Integrated social and biophysical modelling of marine resources

In Vitro: Agents in a Glass

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Acknowledgements

- Roger Scott

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Agent-based models

- Composed of autonomously acting individuals (agents)
- Agent characteristics are variable
- Agent actions are defined by the behaviour given to them
- Agent behaviour is conditioned on external information from the agents' environment
- Agents can interact with other agents (social dynamics)

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Models must deal with different Scales

Fish

Zooplankton

Phytoplankton

Bacteria

Diffusion limitation

Largest whale

Mixed-layer depth

Mean depth of ocean

Internal Rossby radius

Ocean Basin

10^{-6} 10^{-4} 10^{-2} 10^{0} 10^{2} 10^{4} 10^{6} 10^{8} 10^{10}

1 μm   1.0 cm   1.0 m   1.0 km   1000.0 km

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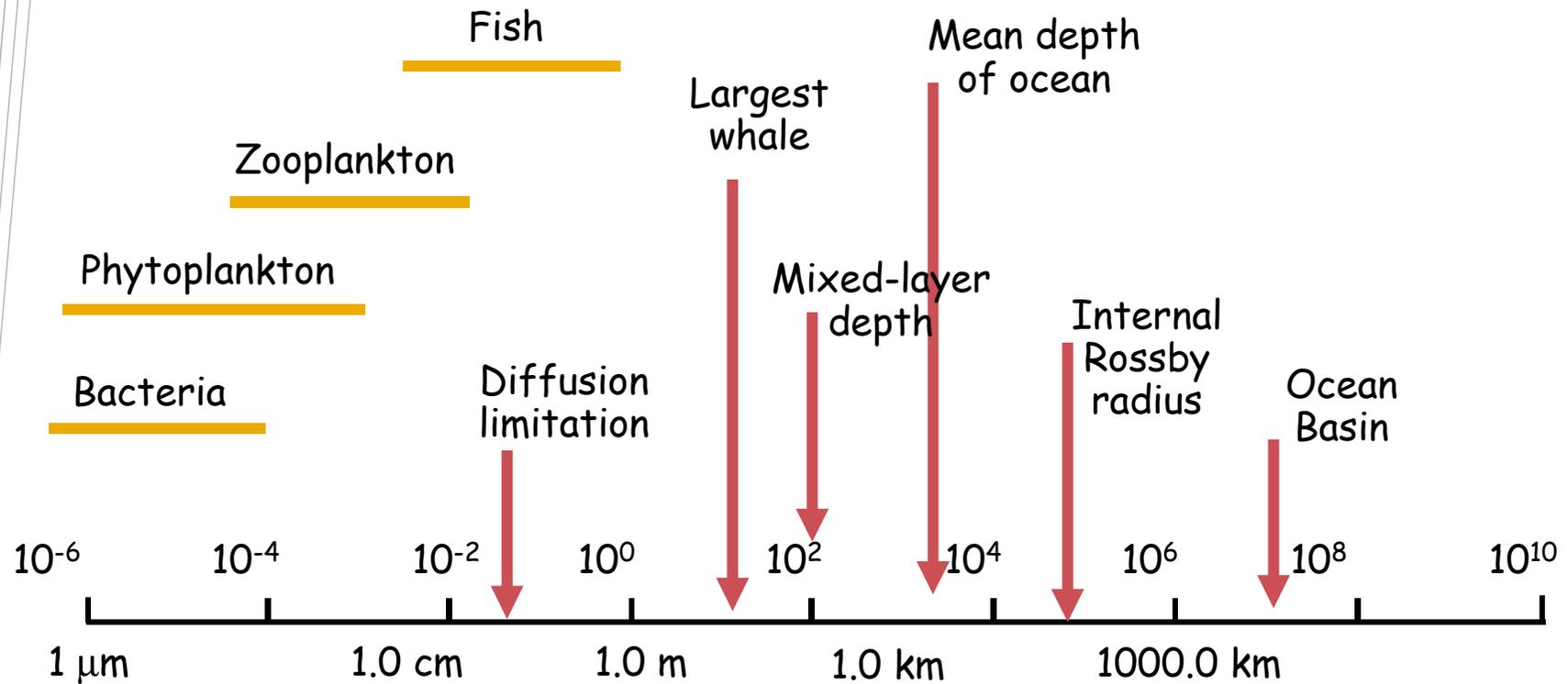
InVitro

- Agent-based
  - process-based
  - mix differential equations and decision trees
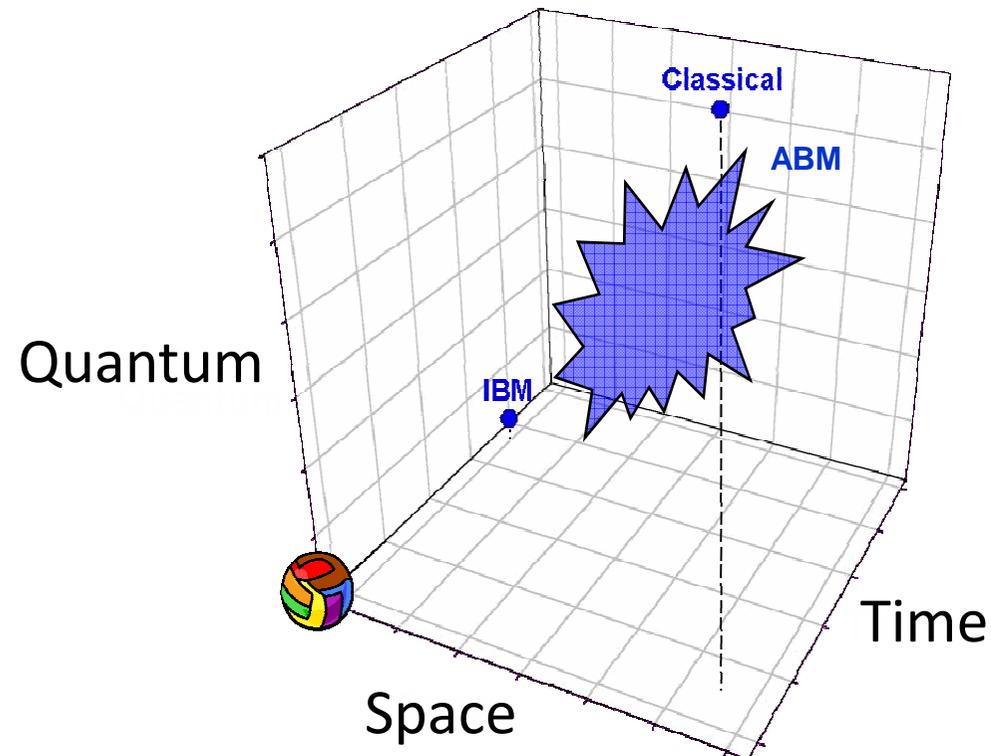
InVitro

- 3-dimensional
- Variable time
- Many model components (best for each part)

analytical   individual-based

⟵————————————————————⟶

high ⟵——— group membership ———⟶ low

low ⟵——— trophic level ———⟶ high

coarse ⟵——— scale (space, time) ———⟶ fine

InVitro – Quantum

Quantum

Classical

IBM

Time

Space

InVitro – Time

Quantum

Classical

IBM

Space
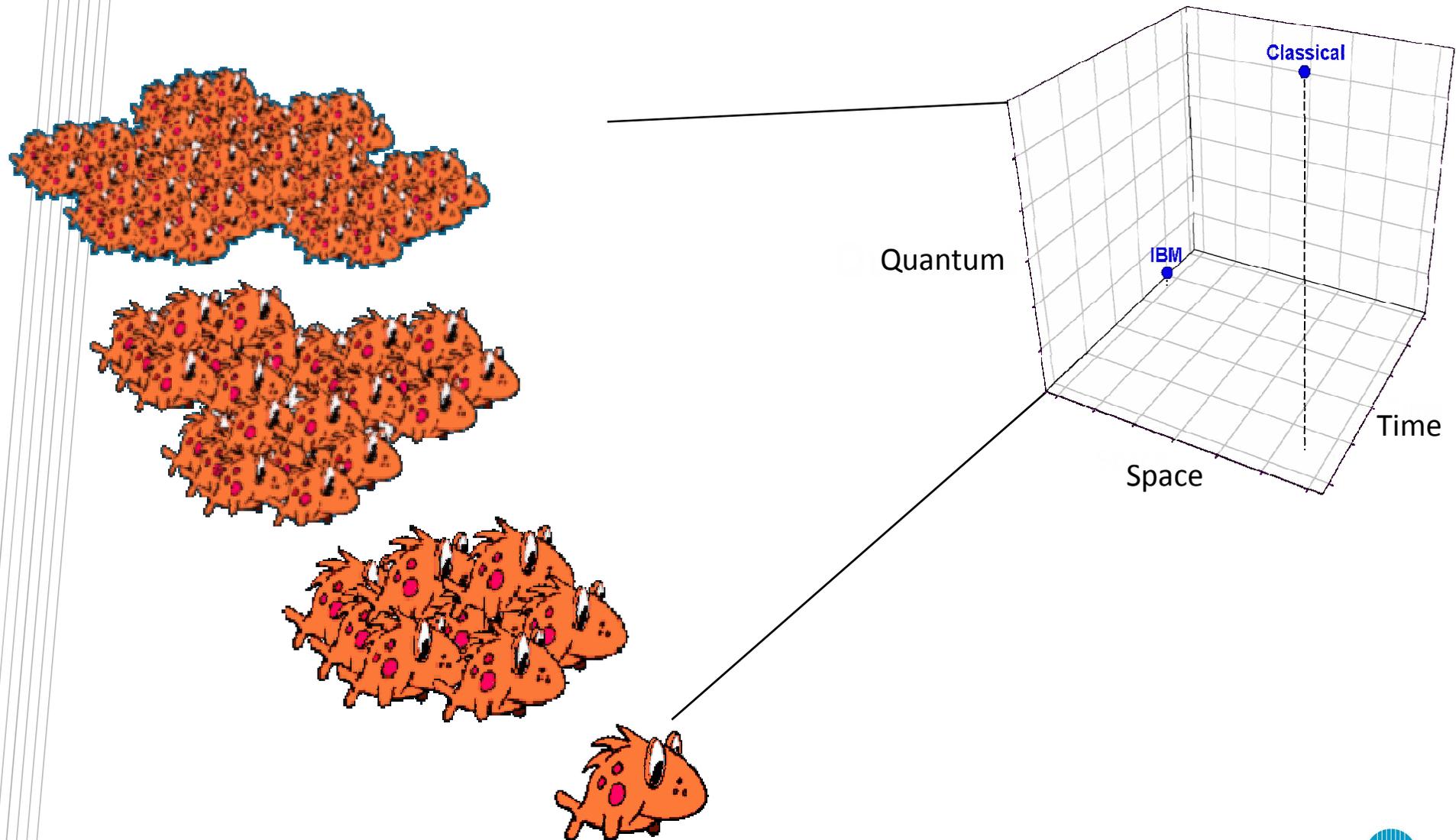
Time

Agent-based modelling
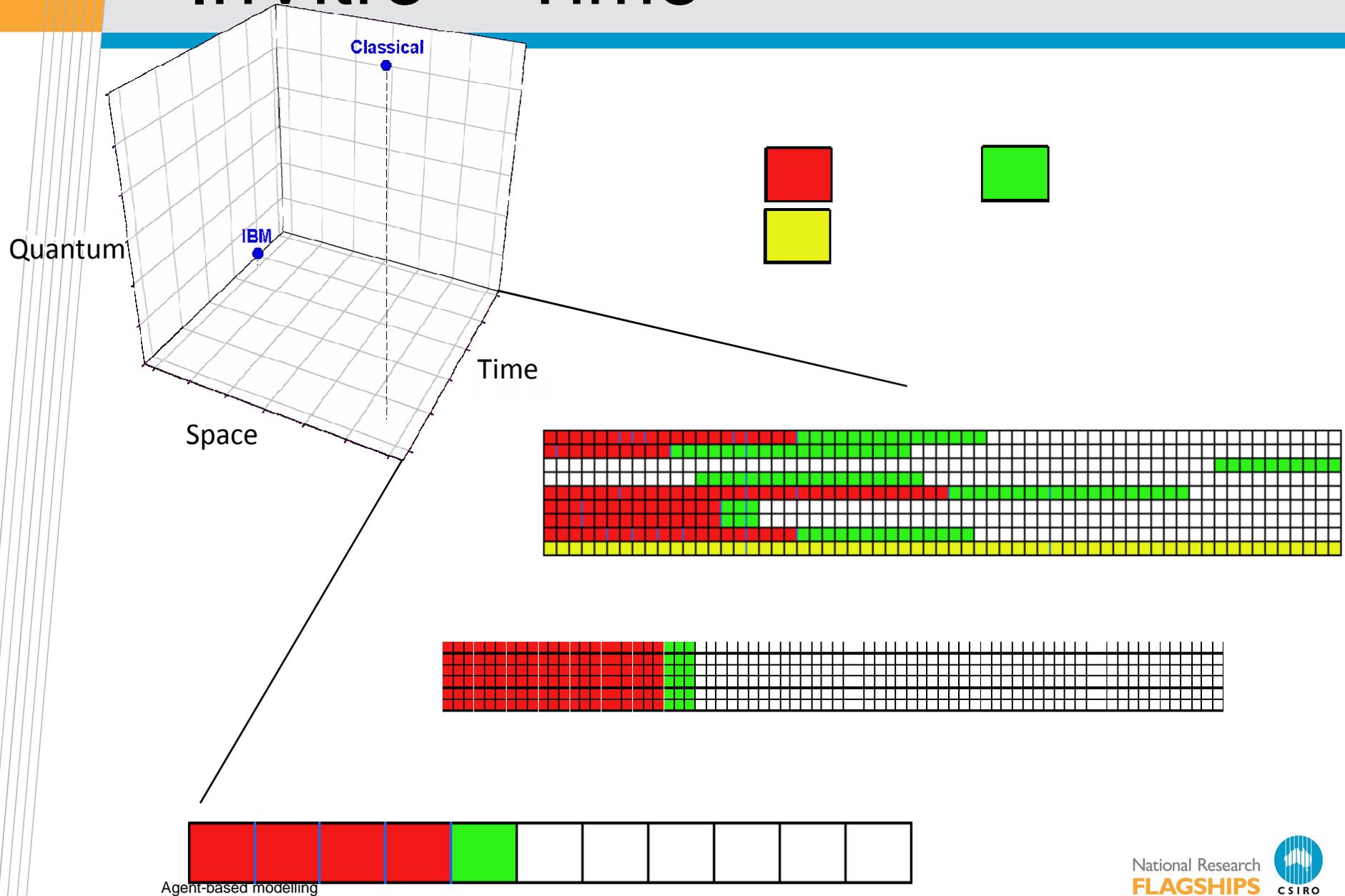
Handling Agents - Time

Run queue is a priority queue of agents ready to run
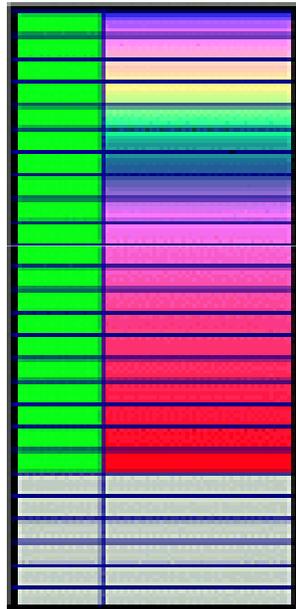
- The queue is sorted by time within each time group. It is further sorted on priority.

- In each of these priority sorted groups, the agents are inserted into the queue in a random order.

- Allows for asynchronous timesteps

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Handling Agents -Time

- Run queue plus agent's queue of times to run (timing of executing timesteps)

Run queue   Times to Run
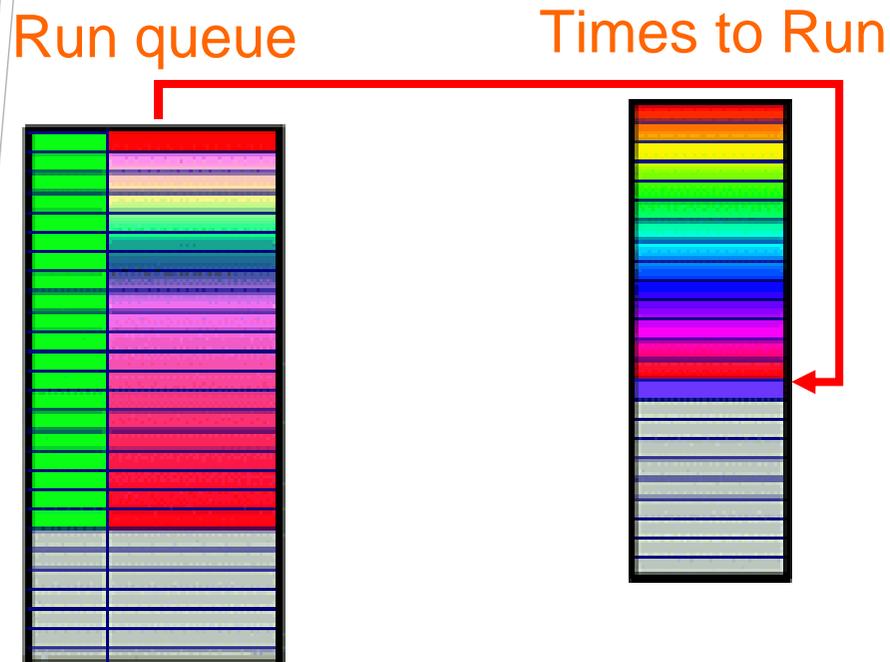
- Scheduler uses agent's "times to run" to determine next time step

- Other agents can introduce times in agent's queue to bring agents into synchrony

Agent-based modelling

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InVitro – Space

Quantum

Classical

IBM

Time

Space

Agent-based modelling

City A   City B

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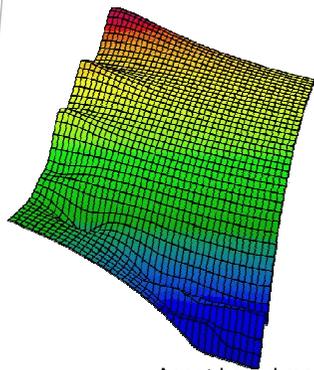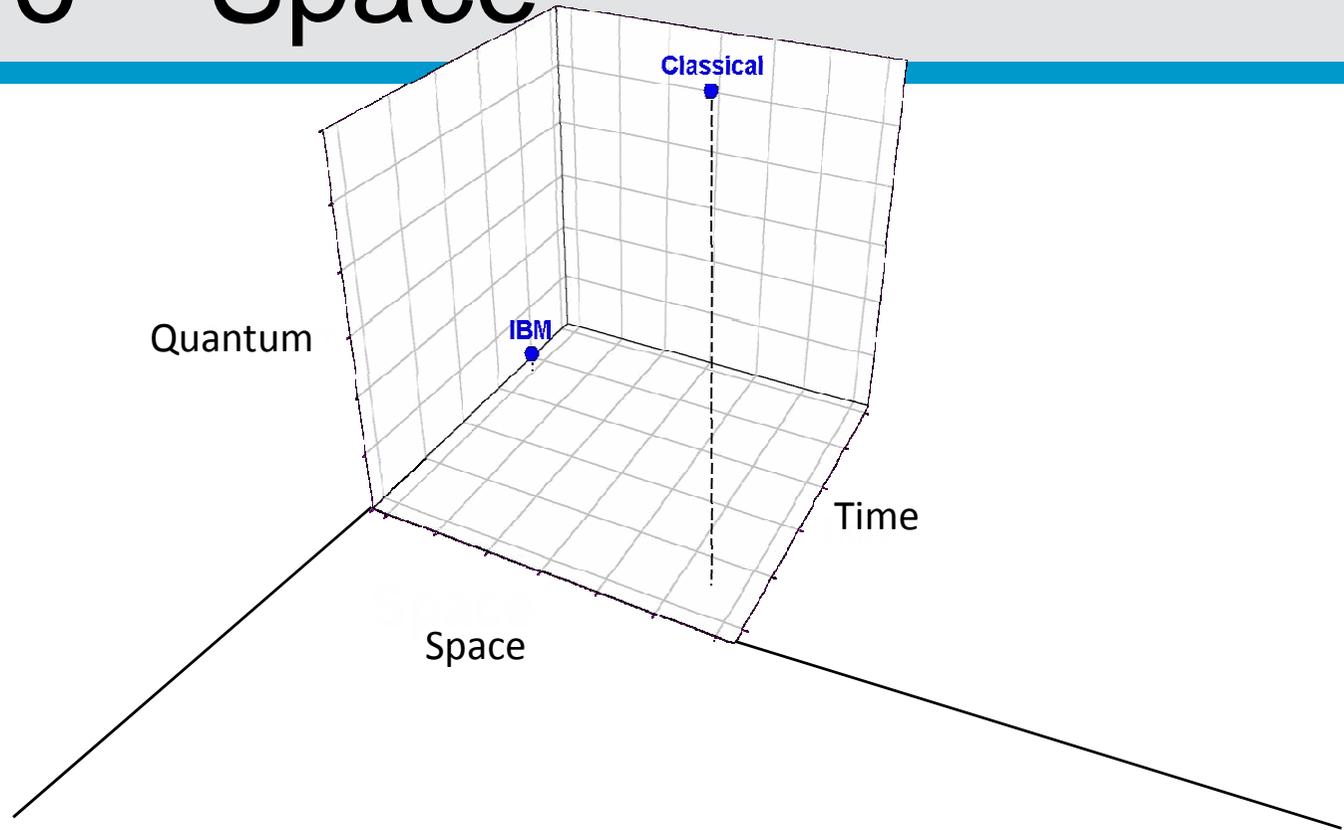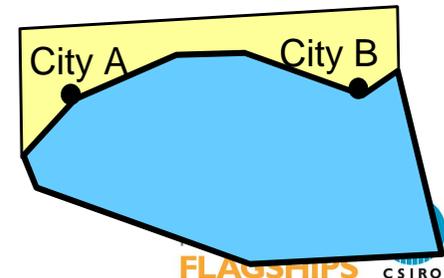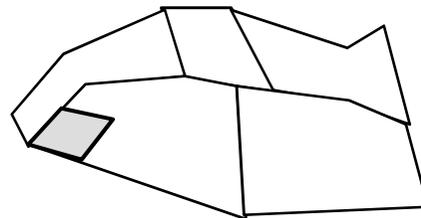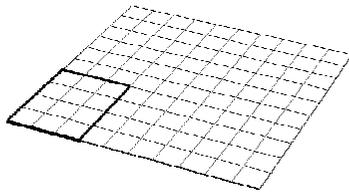
Agent Taxonomy
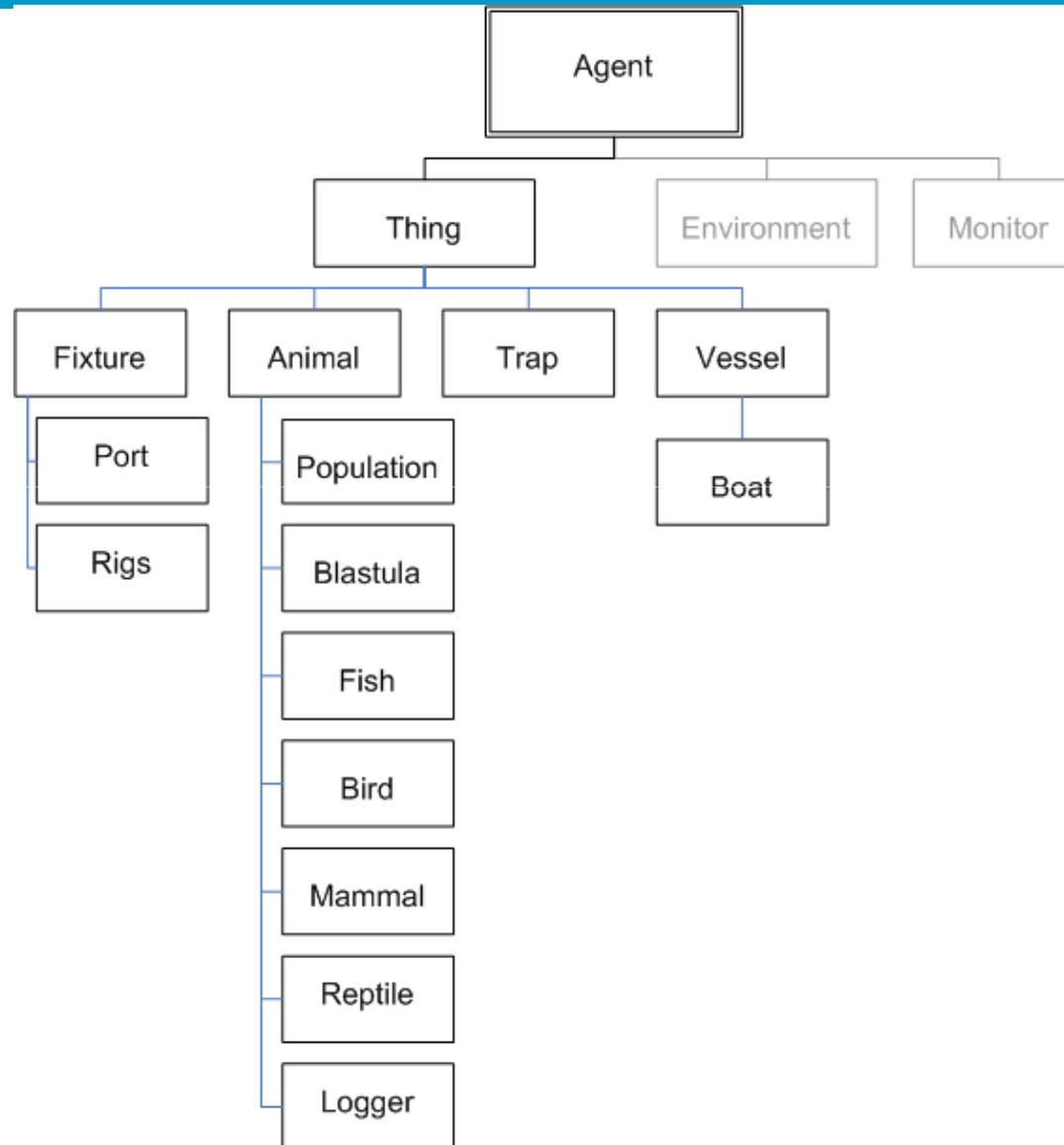
Agent Connections
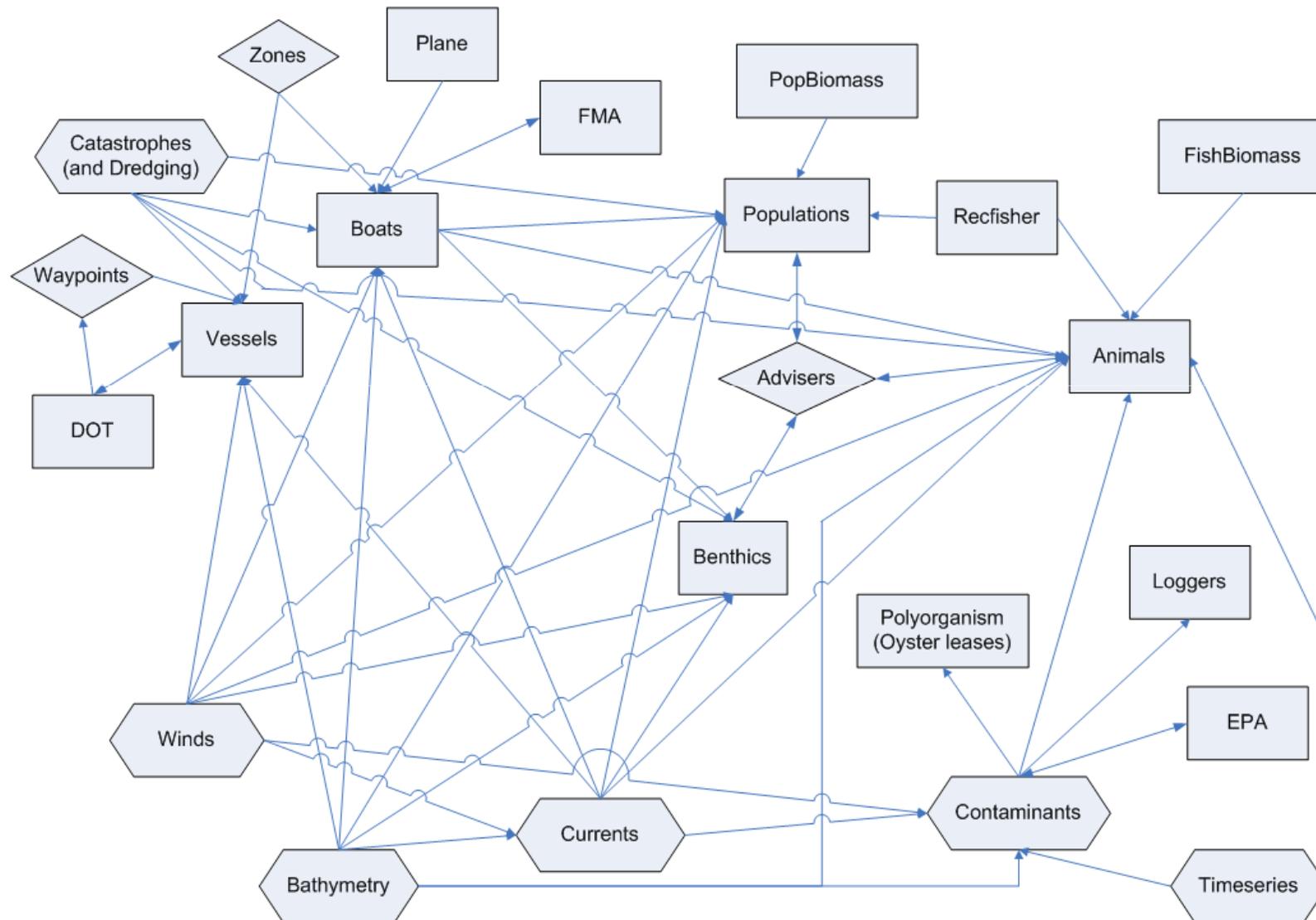
Assessment + Management

$

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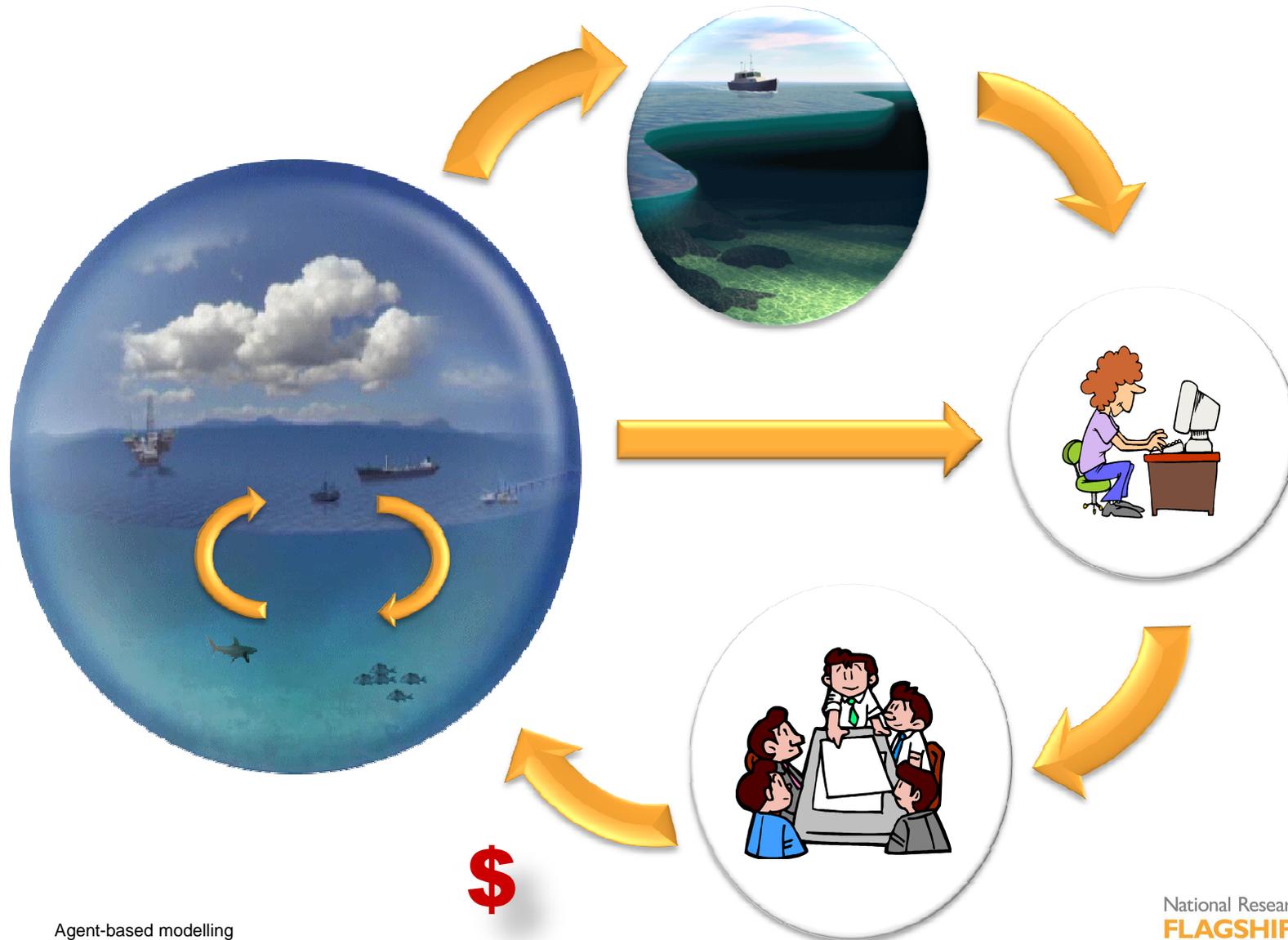
Northwest Shelf Example
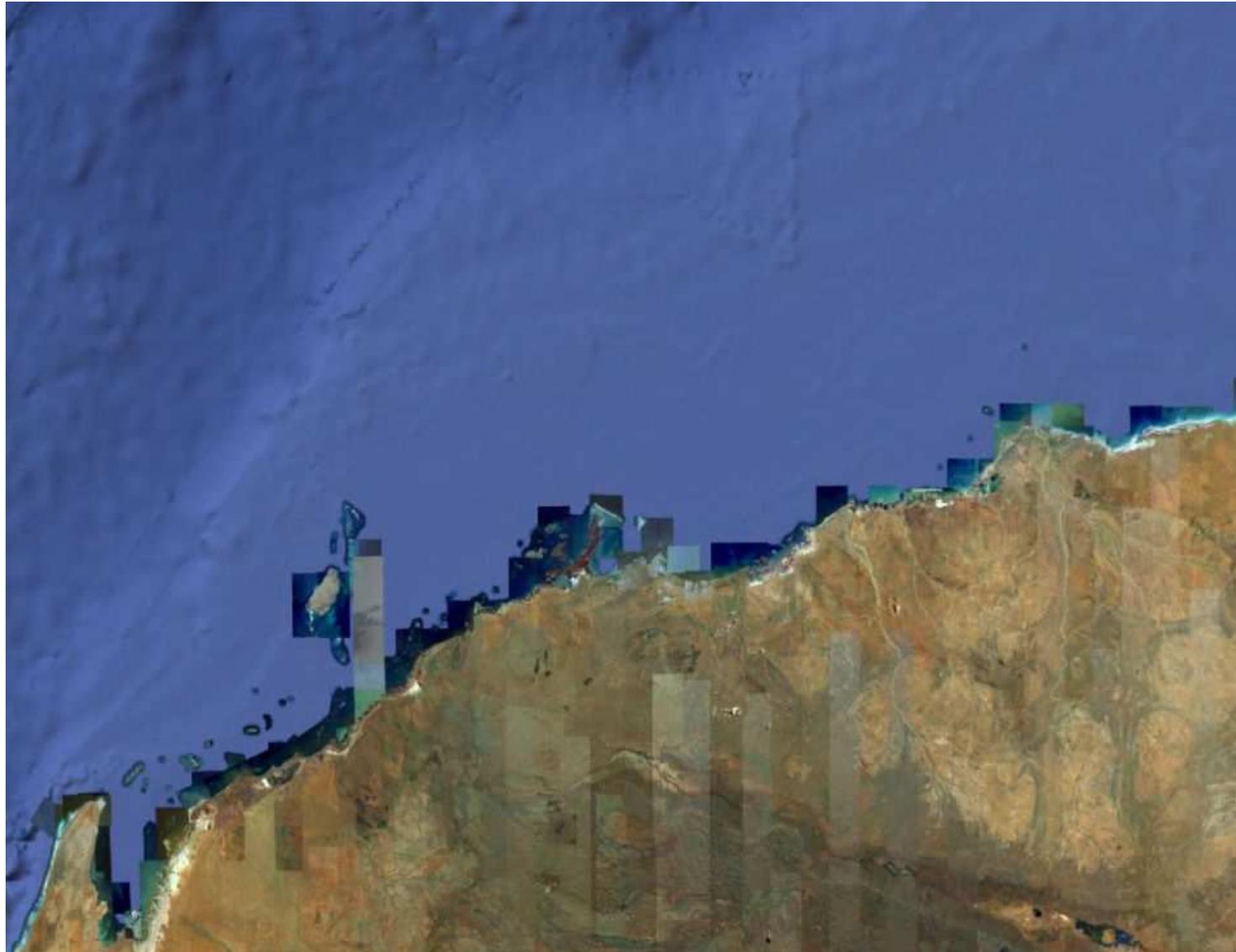
Agent-based modelling

Fish habitat association
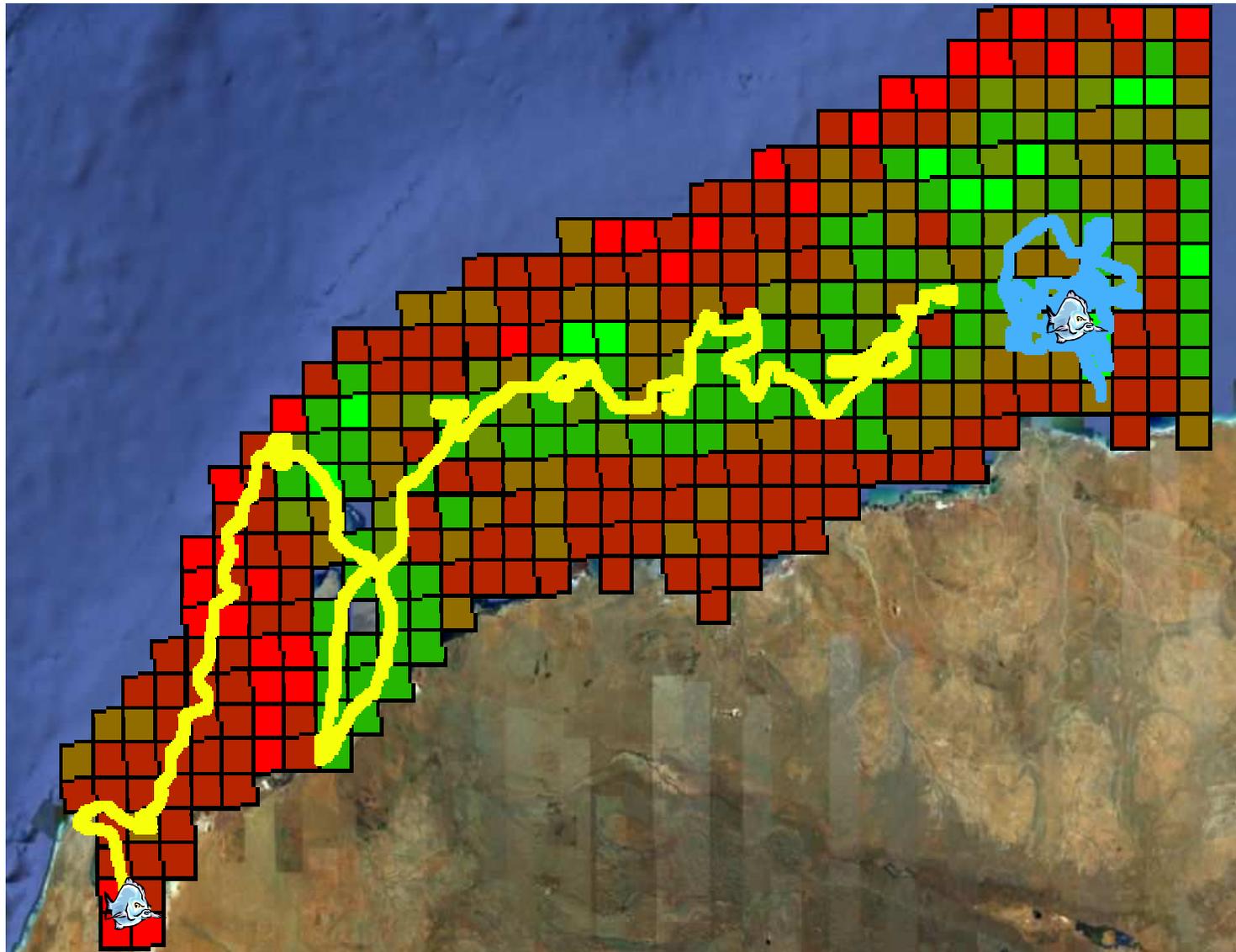
Historical changes

1950

Historical changes

2000
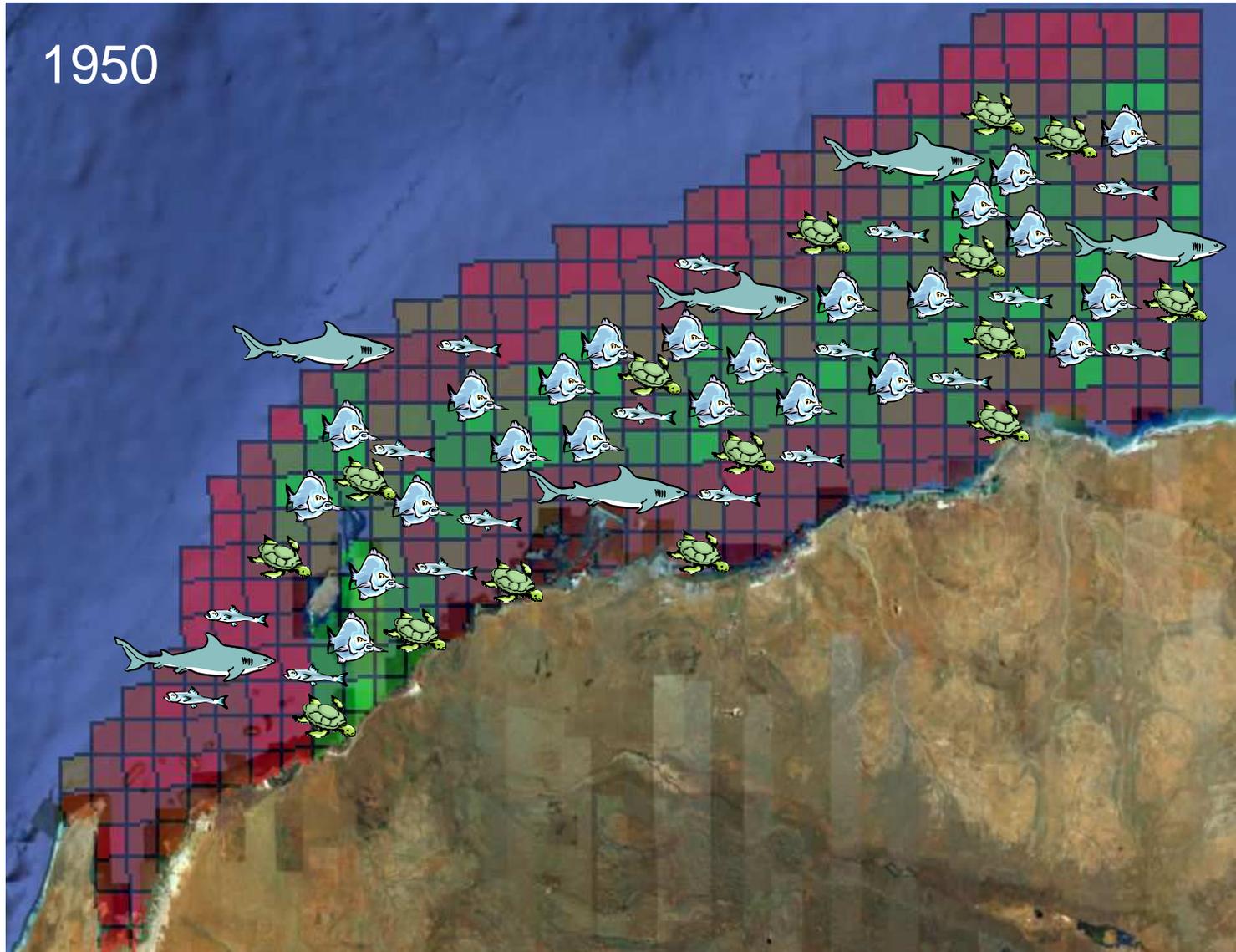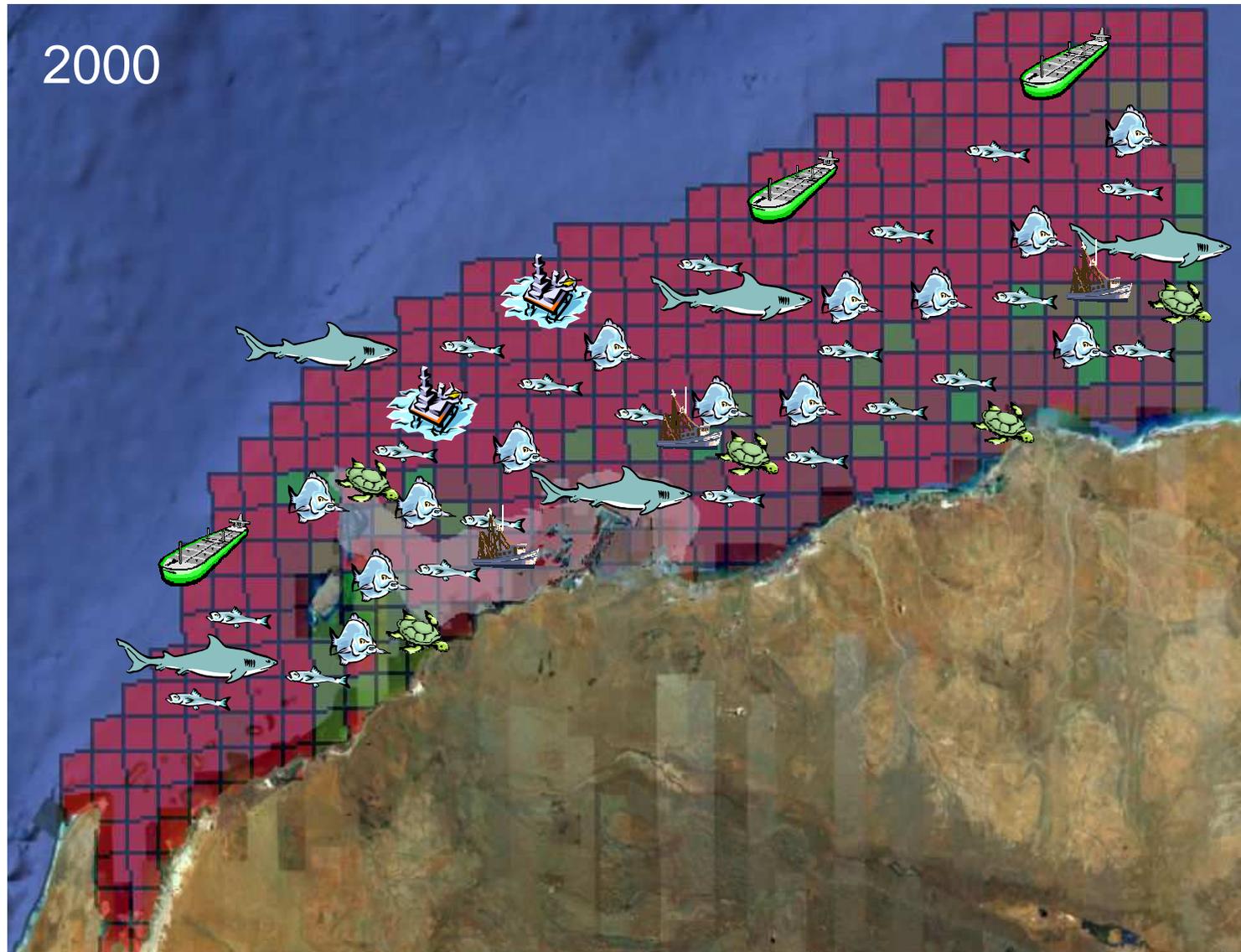
Agent-based modelling

Summary

Attack problems at appropriate scales, with appropriate theories and methods. A universal scale is NOT useful

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Thank you

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Biophysical

- Physics
- Benthos
- Larvae
- Populations
- Animals

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Fish Life Cycle Example
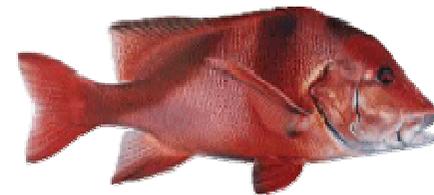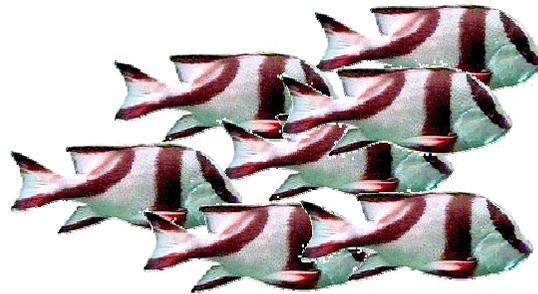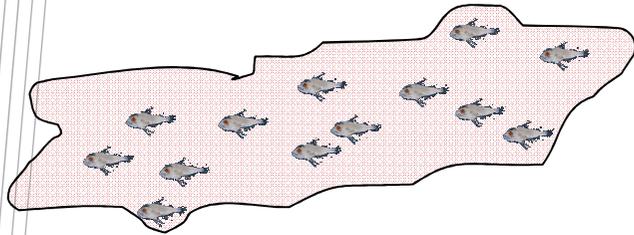
Biophysical + Industries

- Physics
- Benthos
- Larvae
- Populations
- Animals

- Fisheries
- Oil-n-gas
- Shipping
- Tourism
- Development

etc....

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Handling Agents - Space

- Regular grids; continuous 3D; polygons; multiple layers

- Spatial neighbourhoods are used to reduce search space
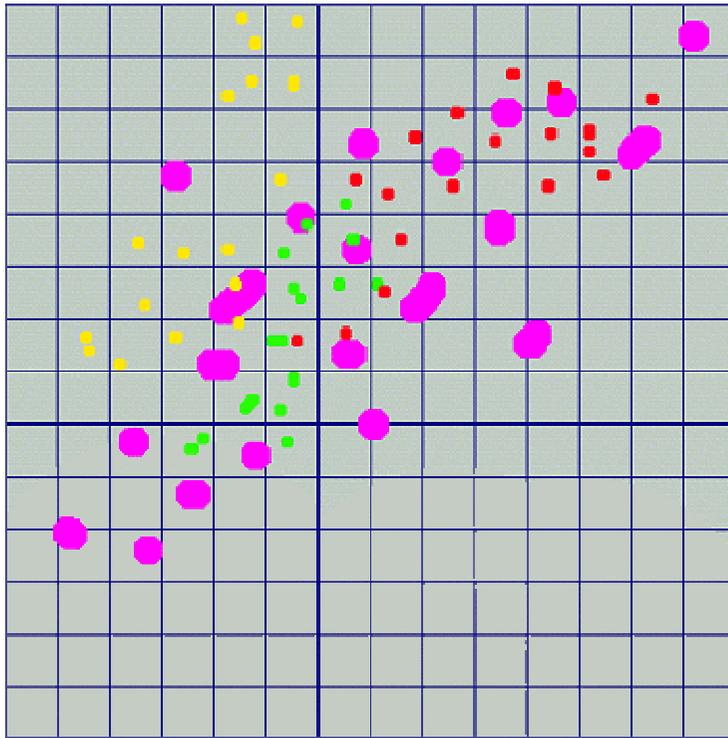
- Each agent or polygon is represented in a grid of neighbouring cells (facilitates path searches)

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Putting It Together

Study Area = NW + Ningaloo

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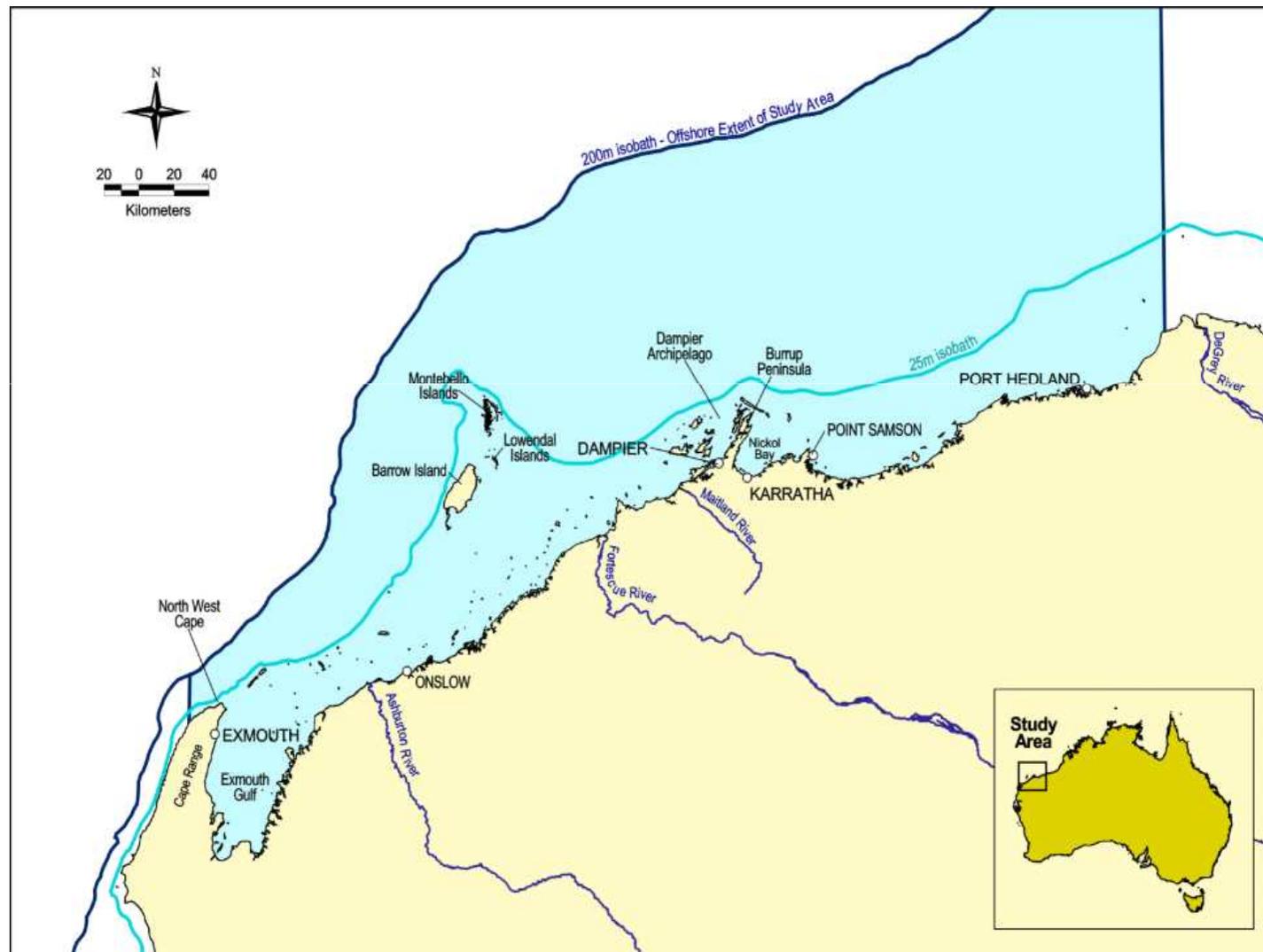
Ningaloo (sketch)

Modelling for Management: News from Ningaloo
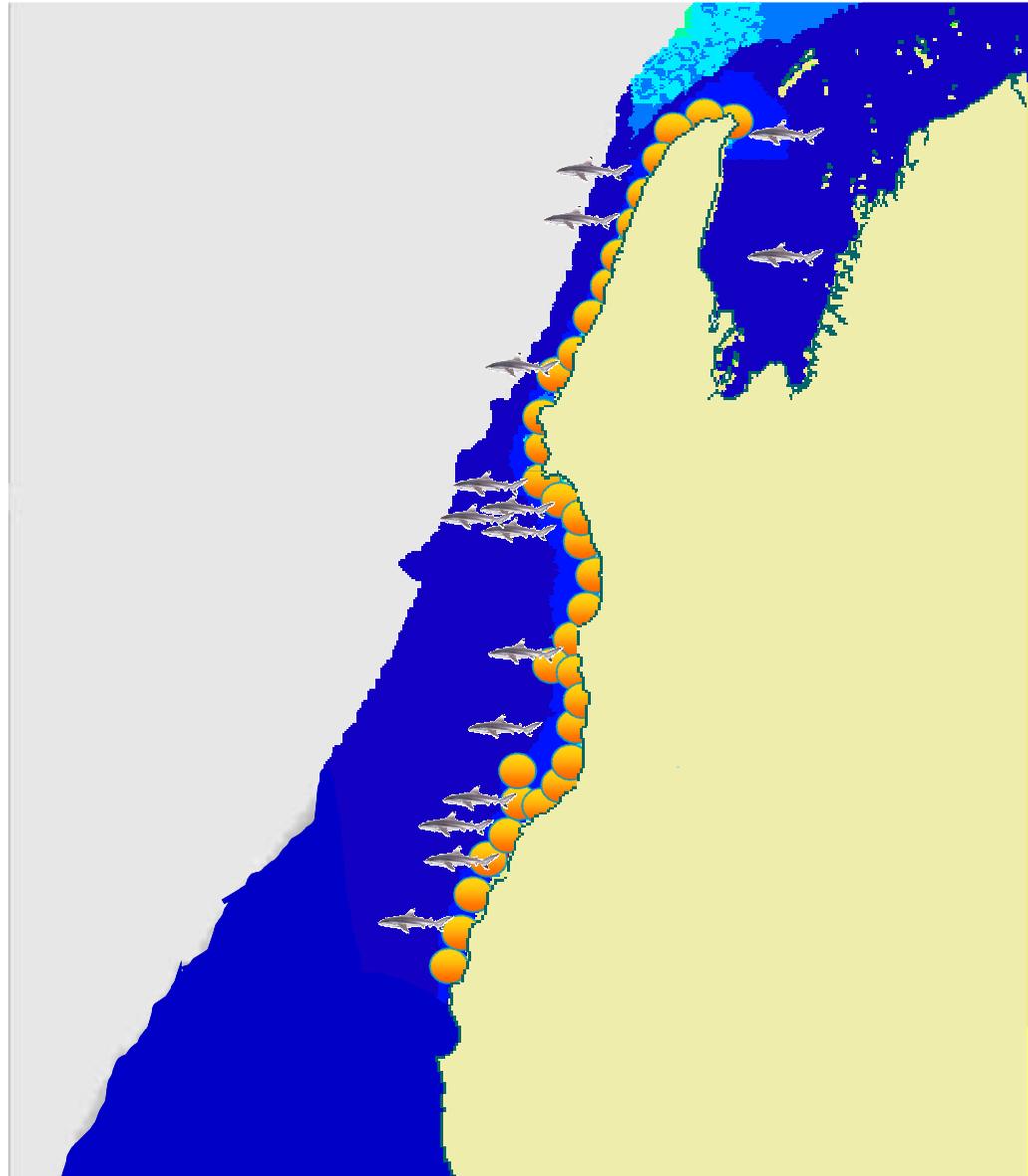
Ningaloo (sketch)

- Accommodation
- Activities
- Visitors
  - types & preferences
  - (updating) expectations
  - compromises & satisfaction
- Residents (choices, views, opportunities)
- Management
  - tourism
  - fisheries
  - planning & infrastructure

Exmouth

Handling Uncertainty

Specification

Strategy

Scenario

+ Structural uncertainty

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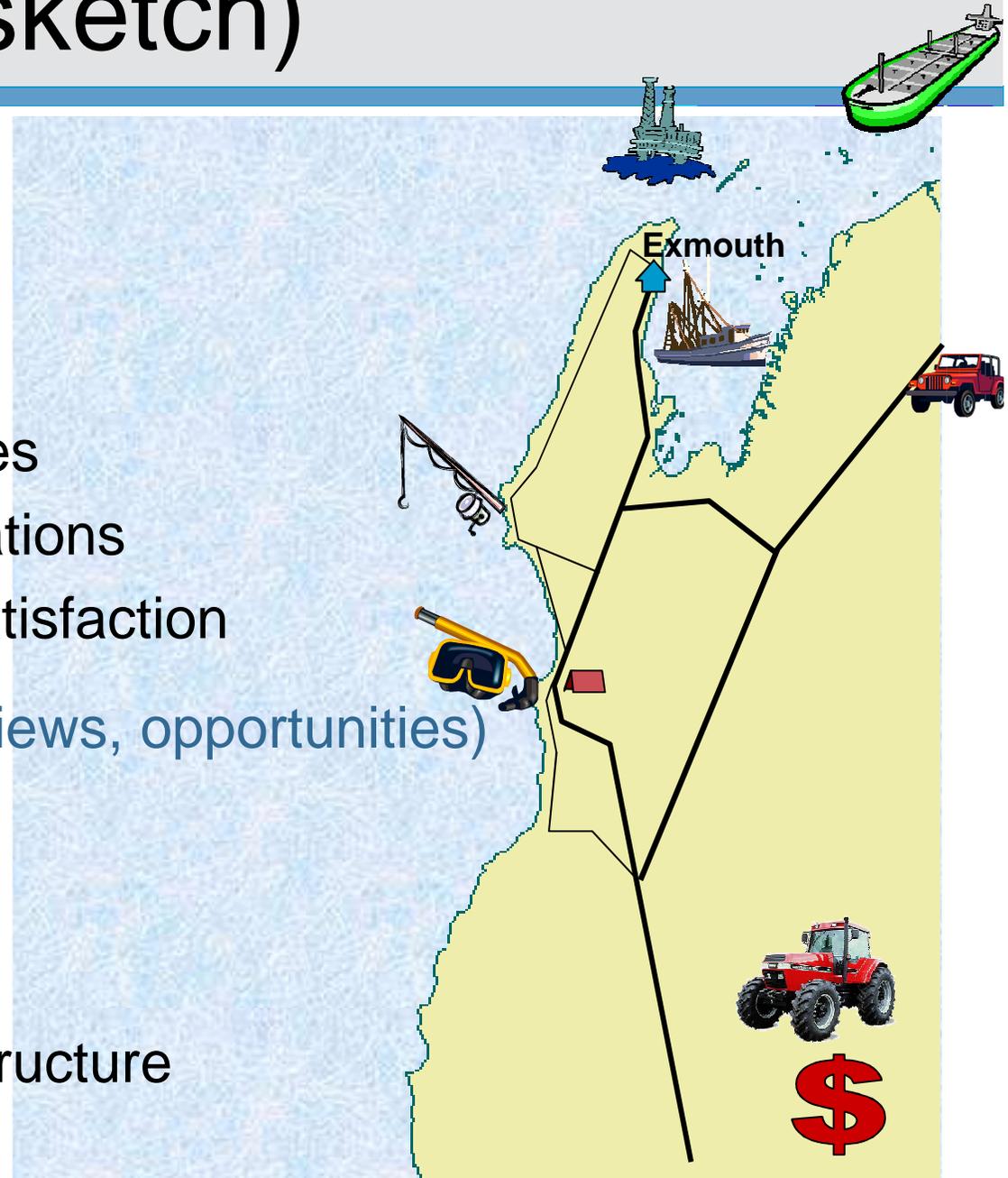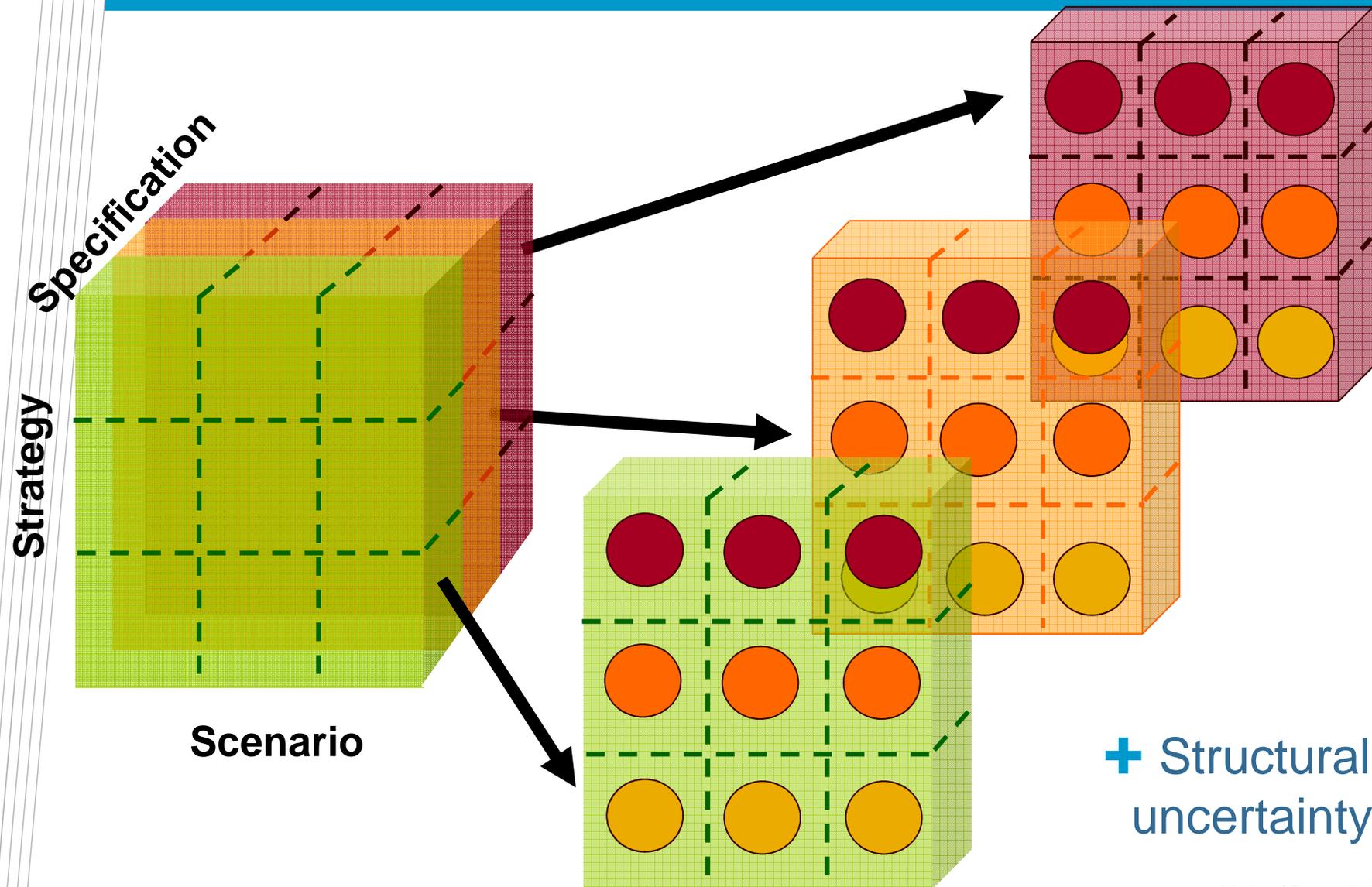
Model Specification

e.g. fish population

– model fitted to catch and effort data

CPUE model and observed for Lethrinids

Legend:
- Observed
- Optimistic (SS = 11737.5)
- Pessimistic (SS = 13158.75)

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Assessment warning

L. sebae (red emperor)

Spawning Biomass (t)

Annually updated assessment and 10y predictions

Model 'truth'

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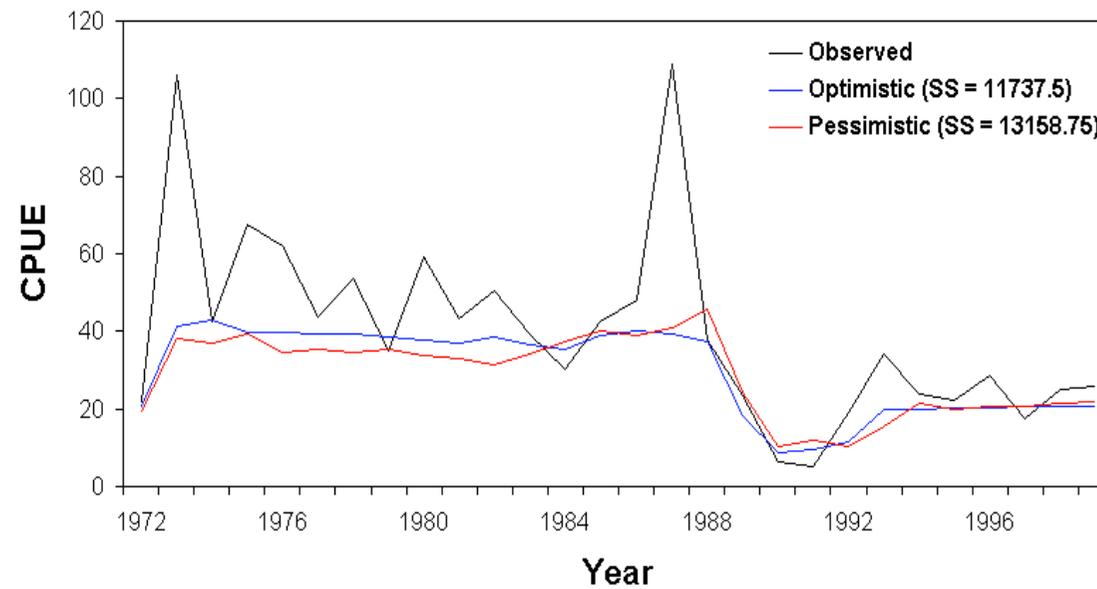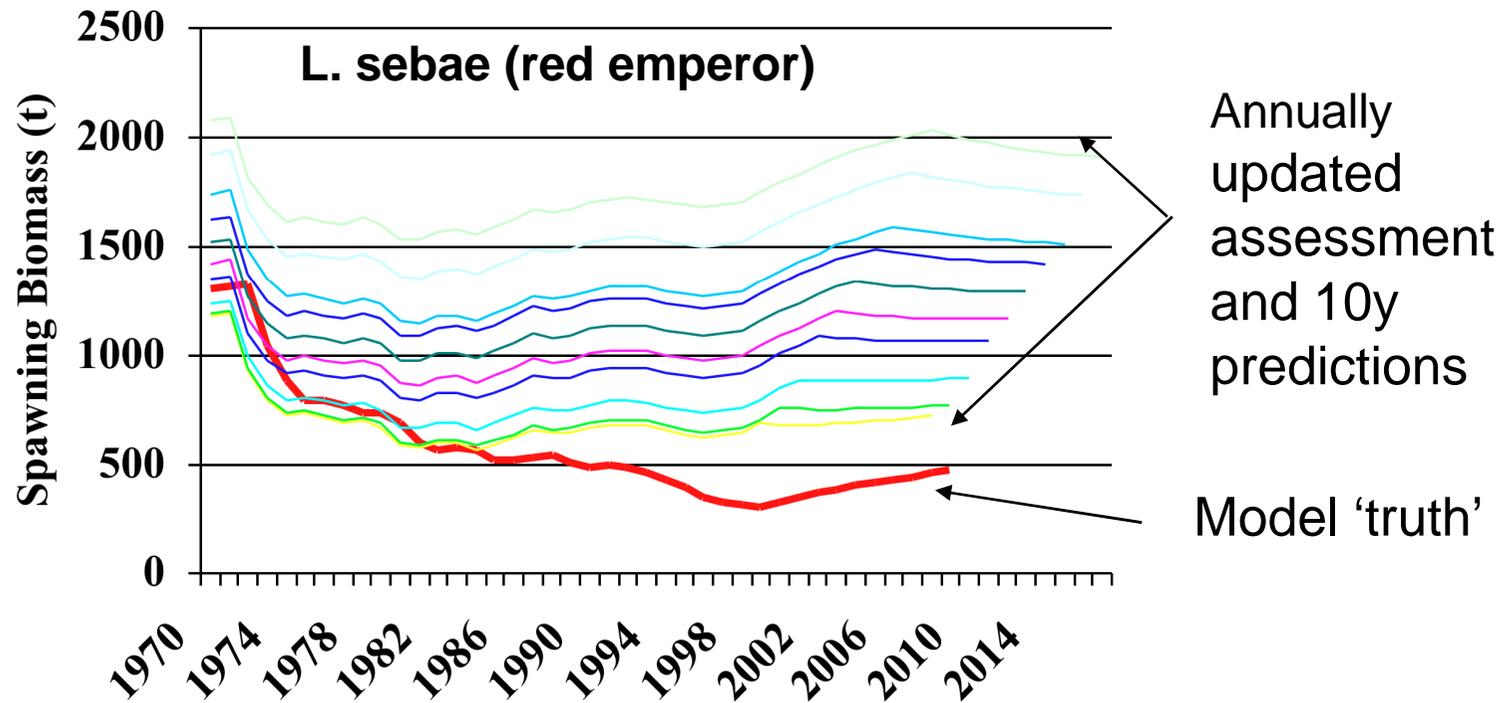
Value of independent surveys

L. sebae (red emperor)
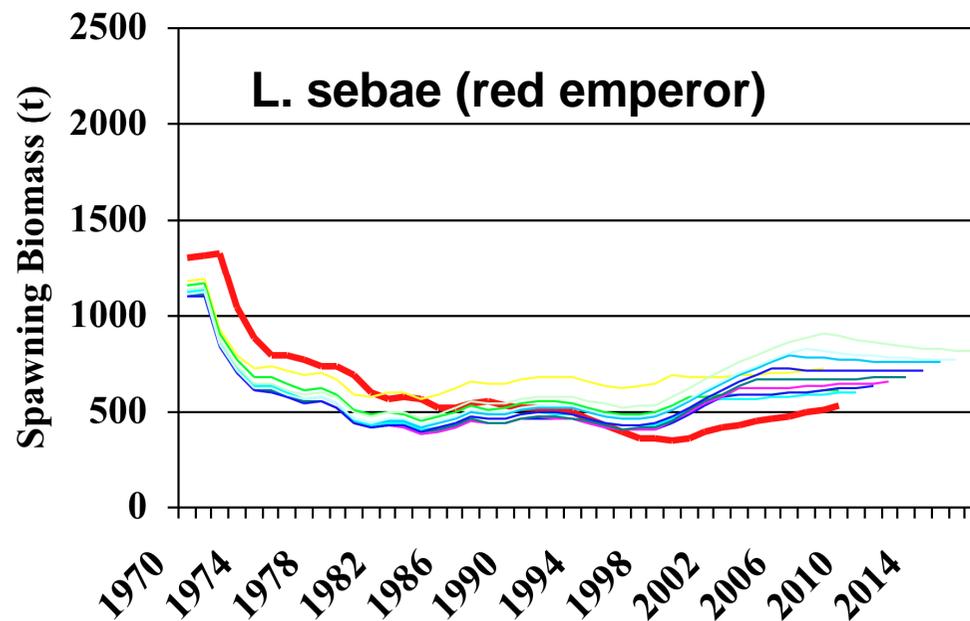
Contaminants (Monitoring)
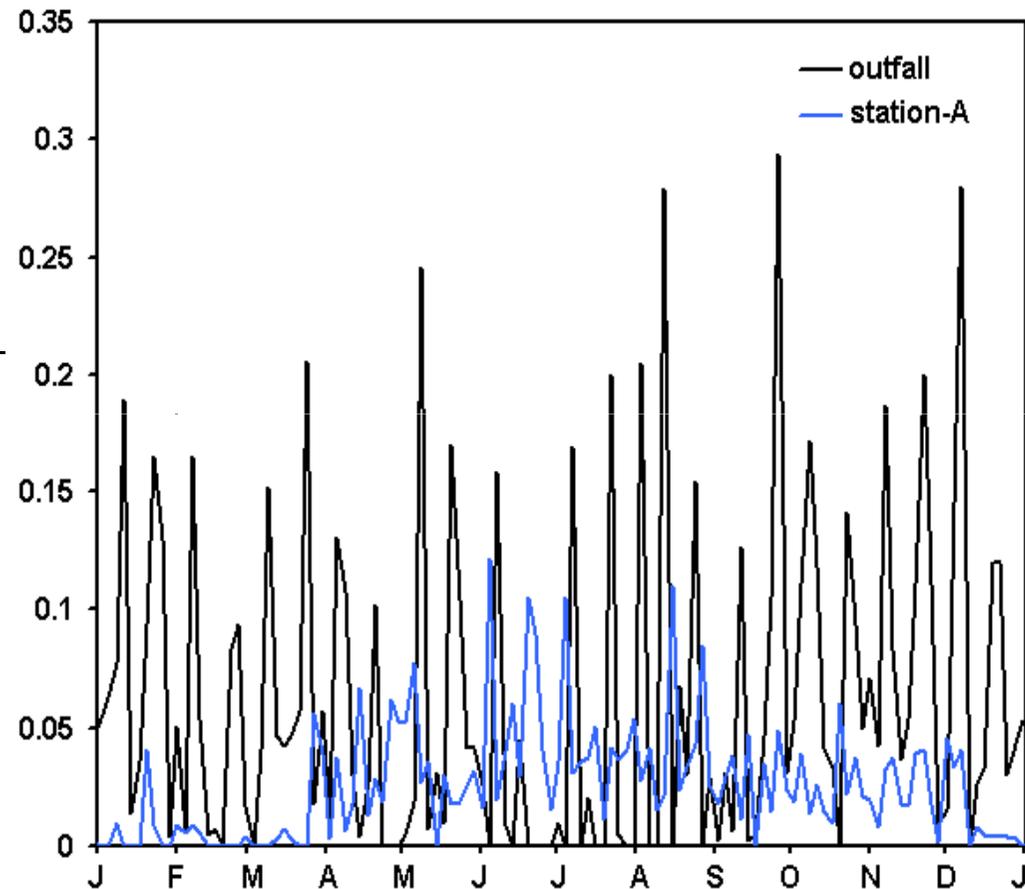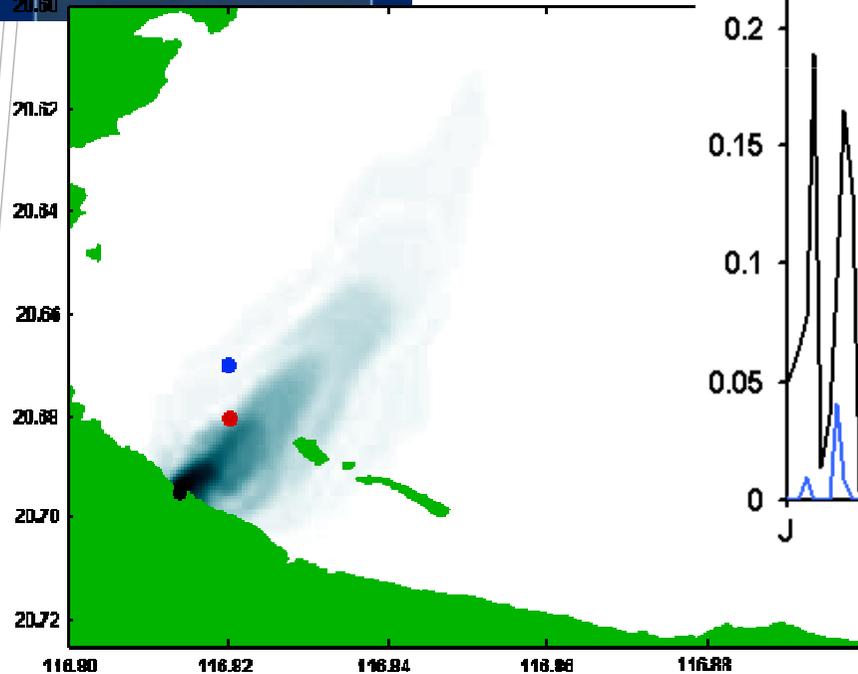
- Poorly placed = ineffective

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Contaminants (Monitoring)

- **Well placed = effective**

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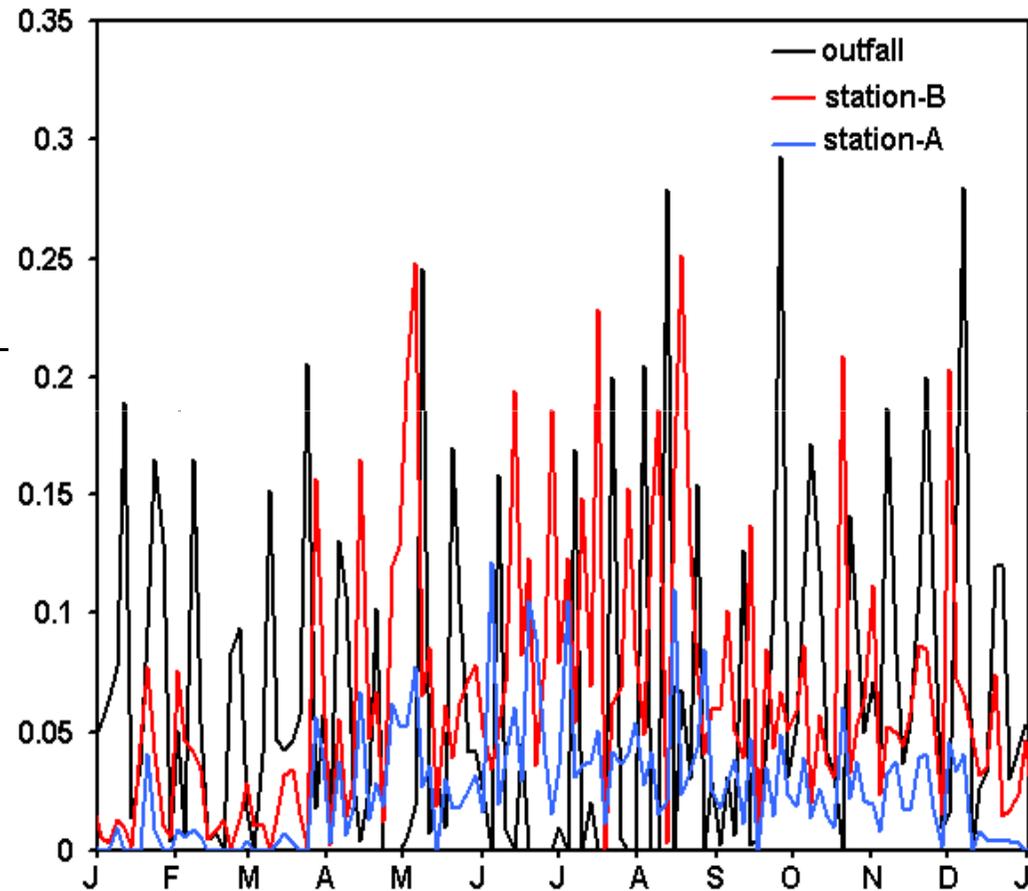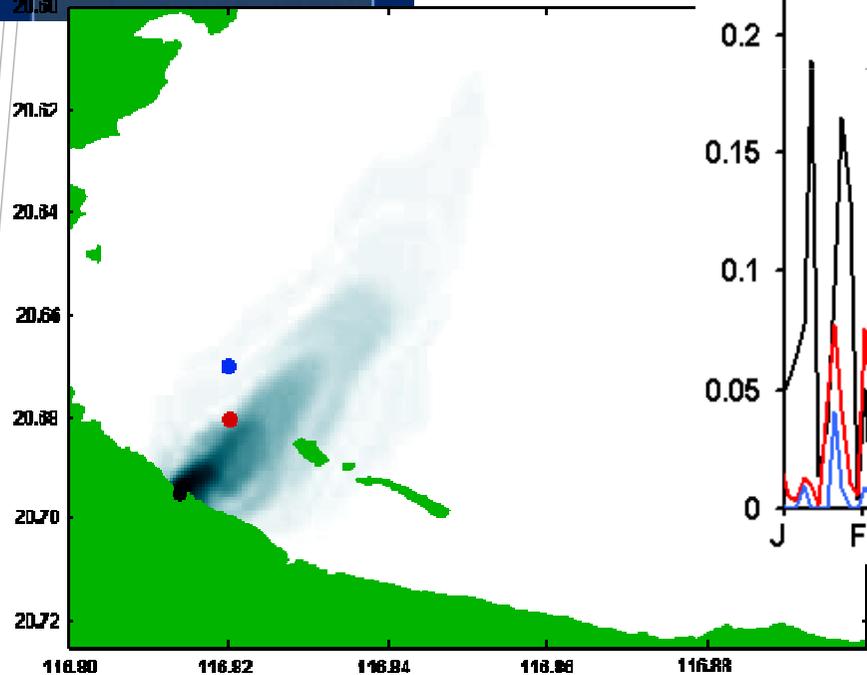
Governance change needed

- Status Quo = will bumble you through, but not always the best (very sector specific, e.g. EPA)

- Enhanced = usually more effective

- Integrated = often not much of a step on enhanced (though usually more environmentally conservative)

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Tradeoffs

Fisheries Economic Indicators (Medium Specification)
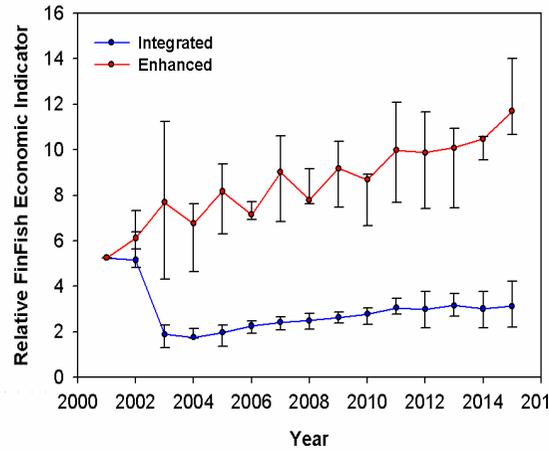
Relative Ecological Indicators (Medium Specifications)
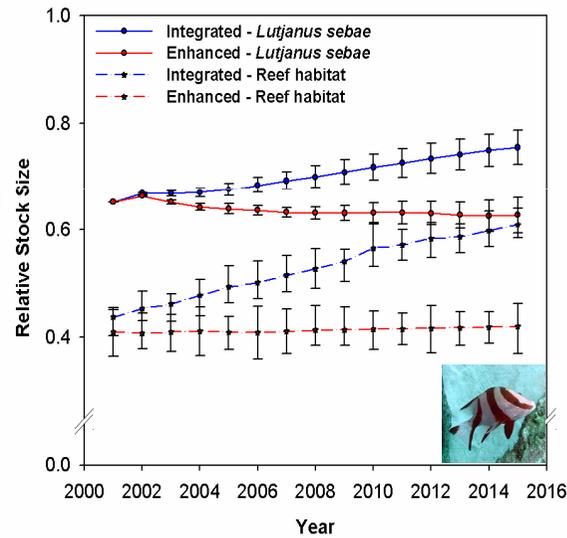
Relative Ecological Indicators (Medium Specifications)
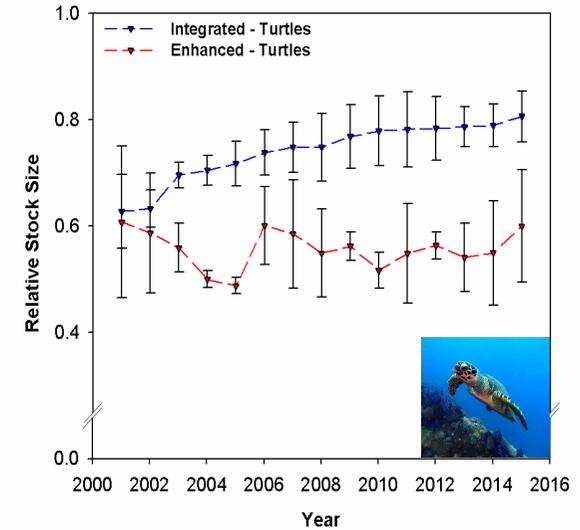
Ningaloo – indirect effects
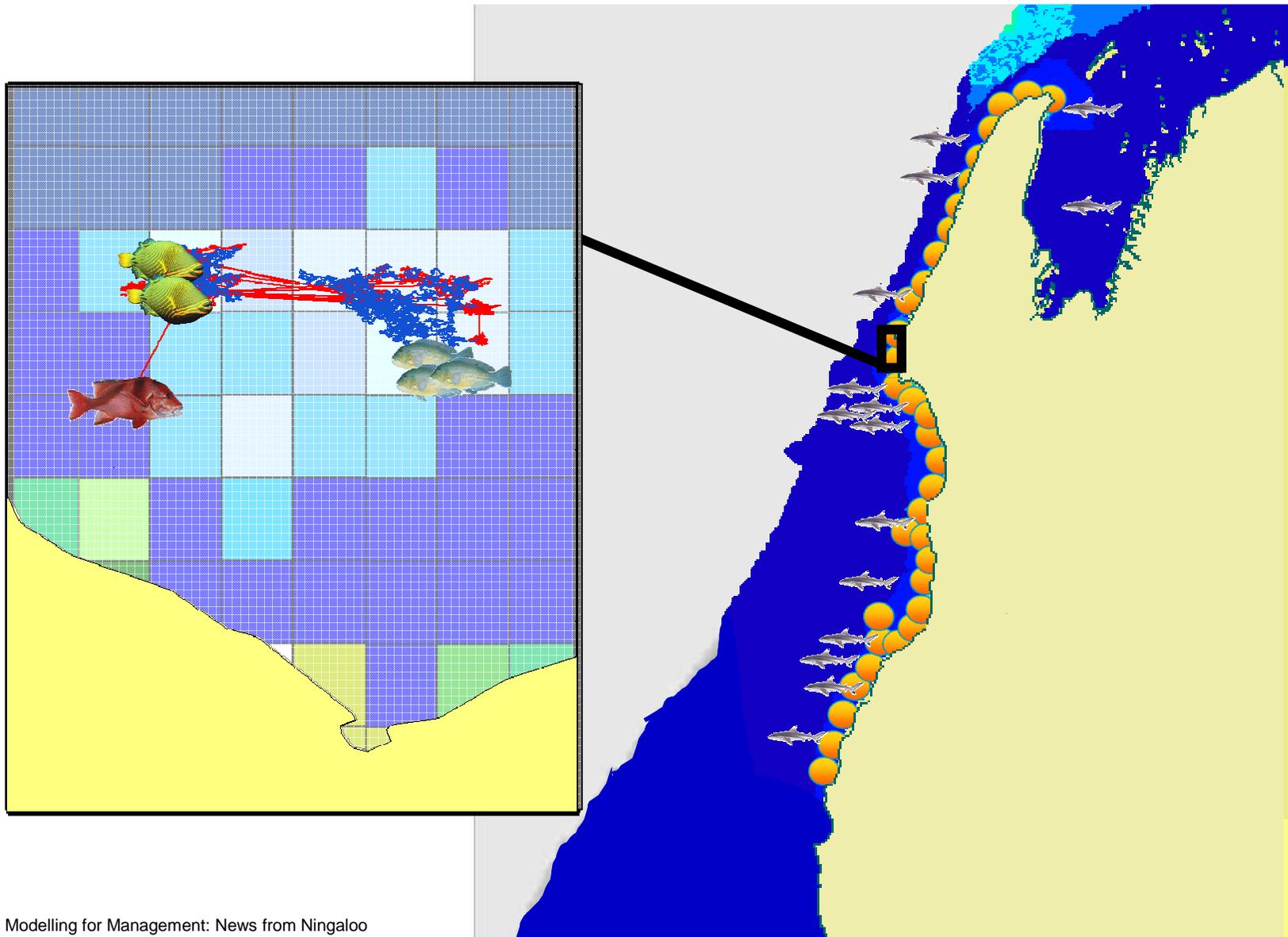
Tourism confusion

Residents

Captains

Employers

- Impacts
- Sustainability

Exmouth
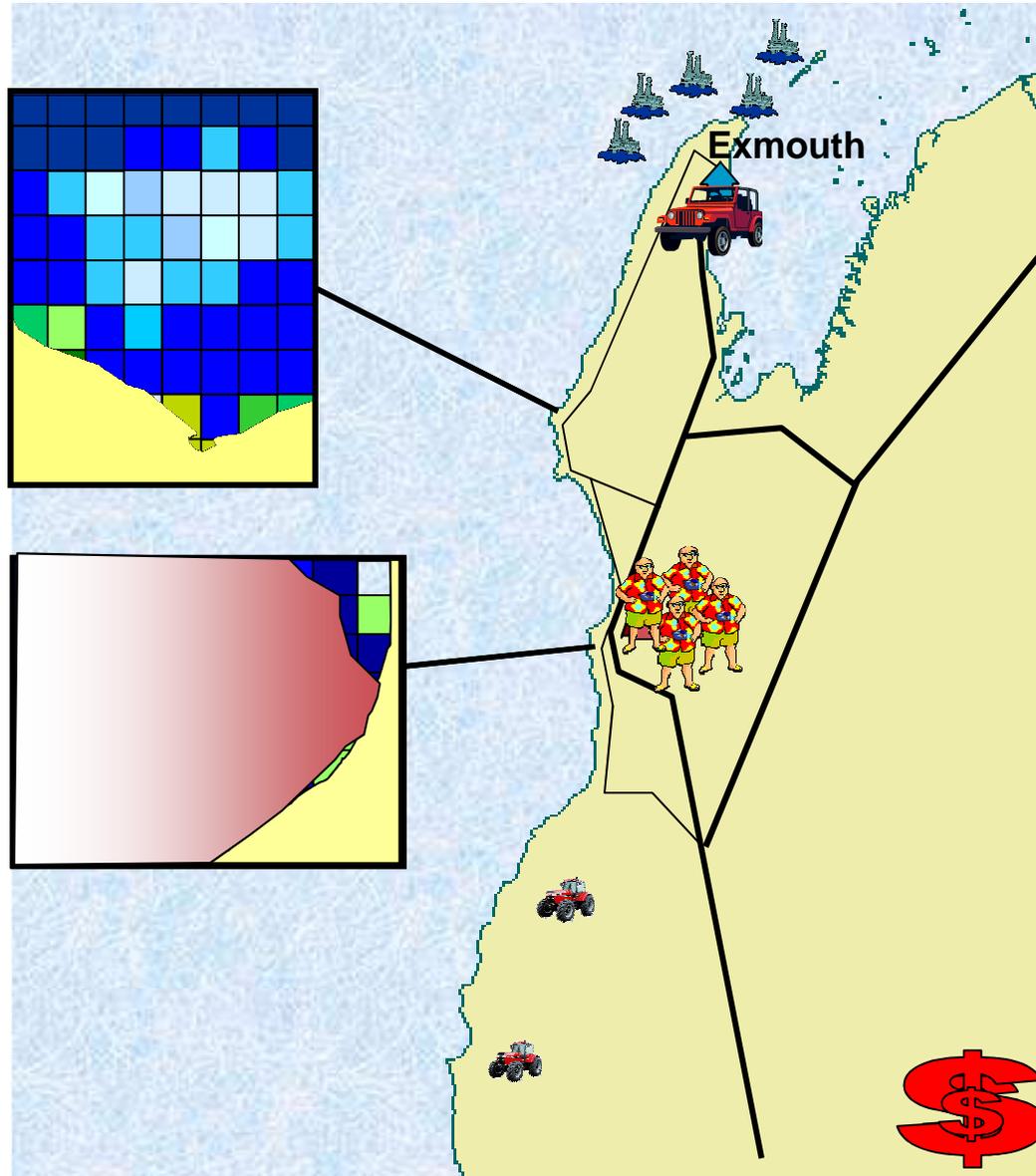
Tourism management

Residents

Captains

Employers

Exmouth
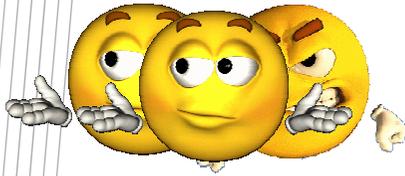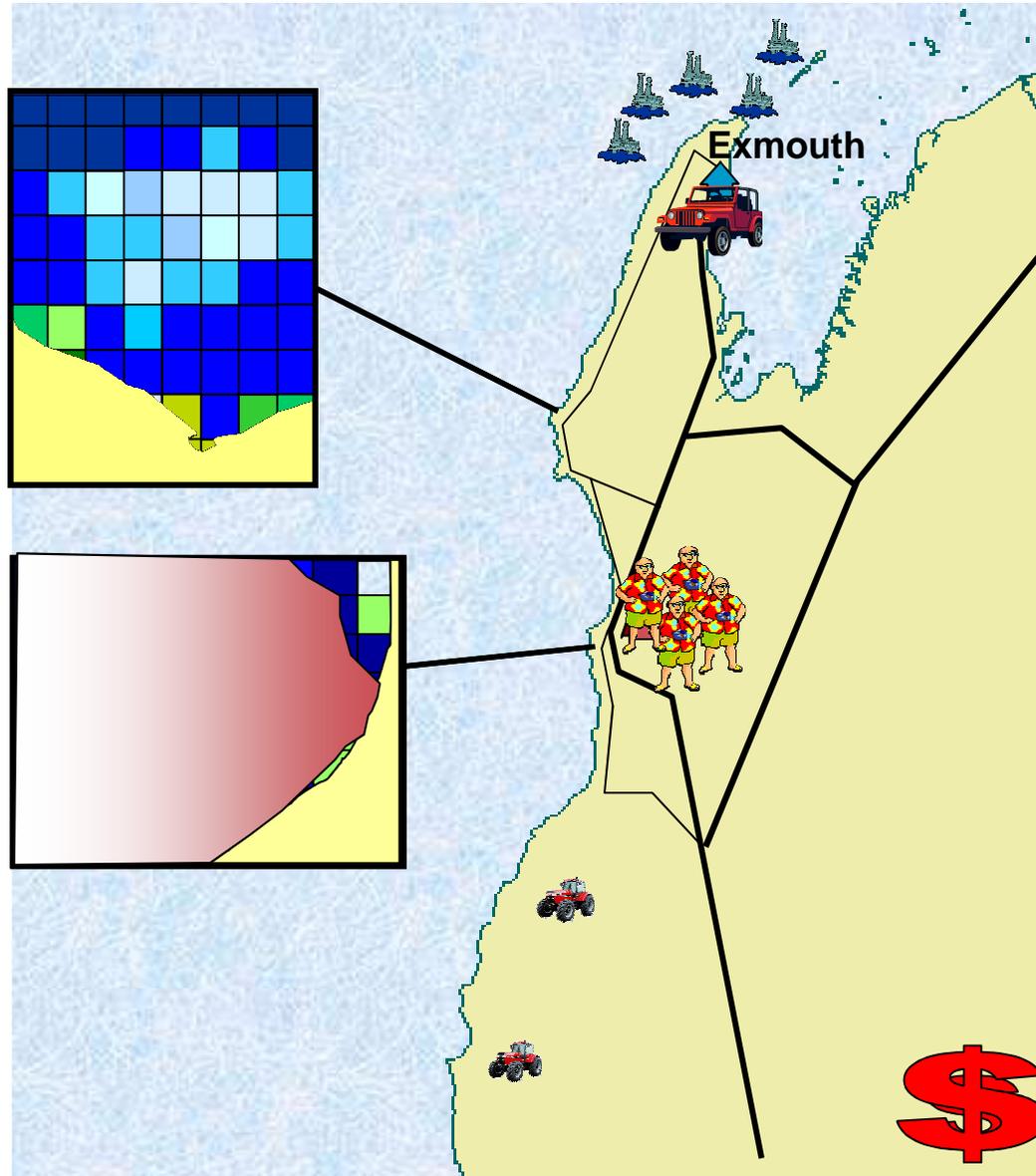
■ Management

Clash of the titans

Residents

Captains

Employers

Exmouth
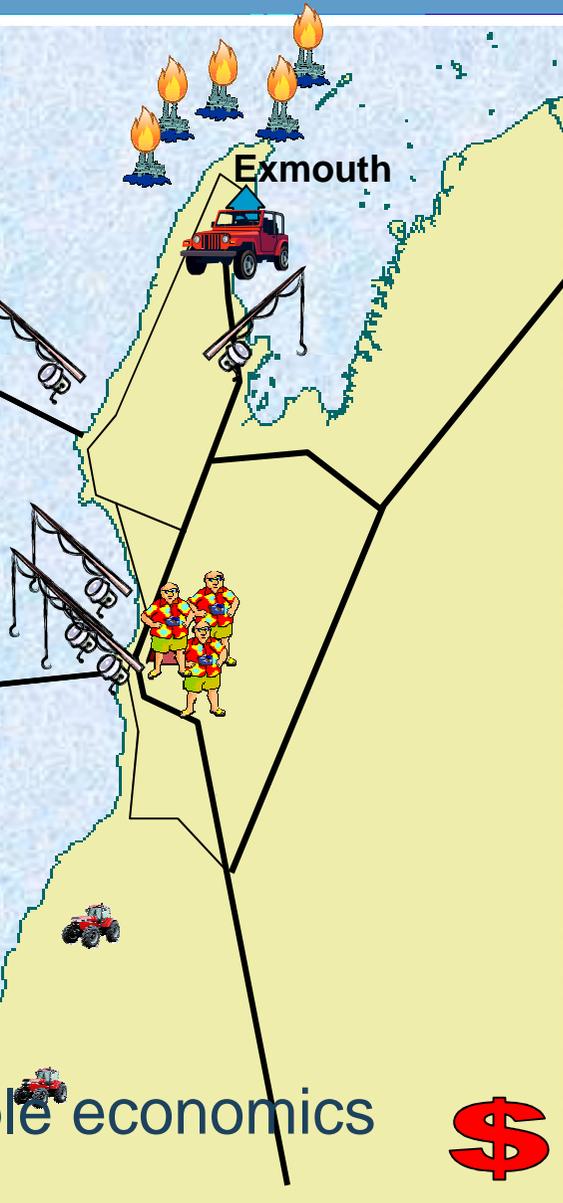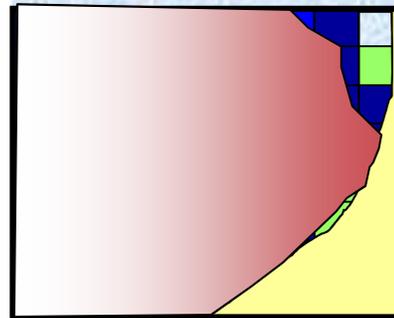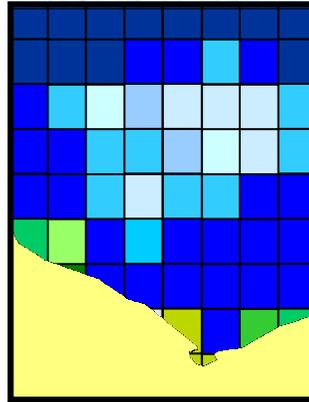
- Competition & motivation = beyond simple economics

Summary

Attack problems at appropriate scales, with appropriate theories and methods. A universal scale is NOT useful

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Formulations – decision trees

Agent-based modelling

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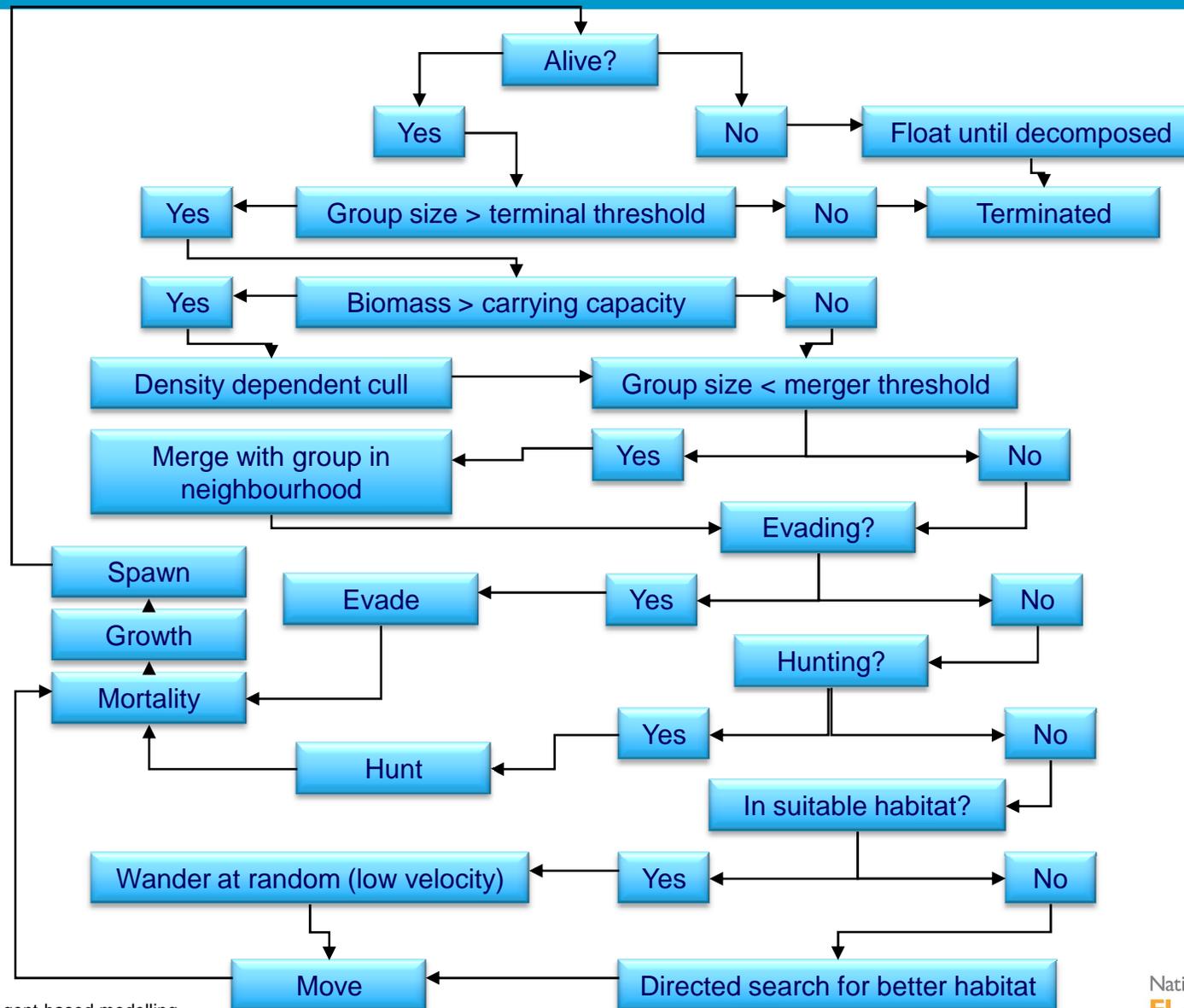
Modular Structure

- **Representation**
  - native currency
  - native scales
  - feedbacks

- **Flexible options**
  - run-to-run
  - within run

- **Understand sensitivity**

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